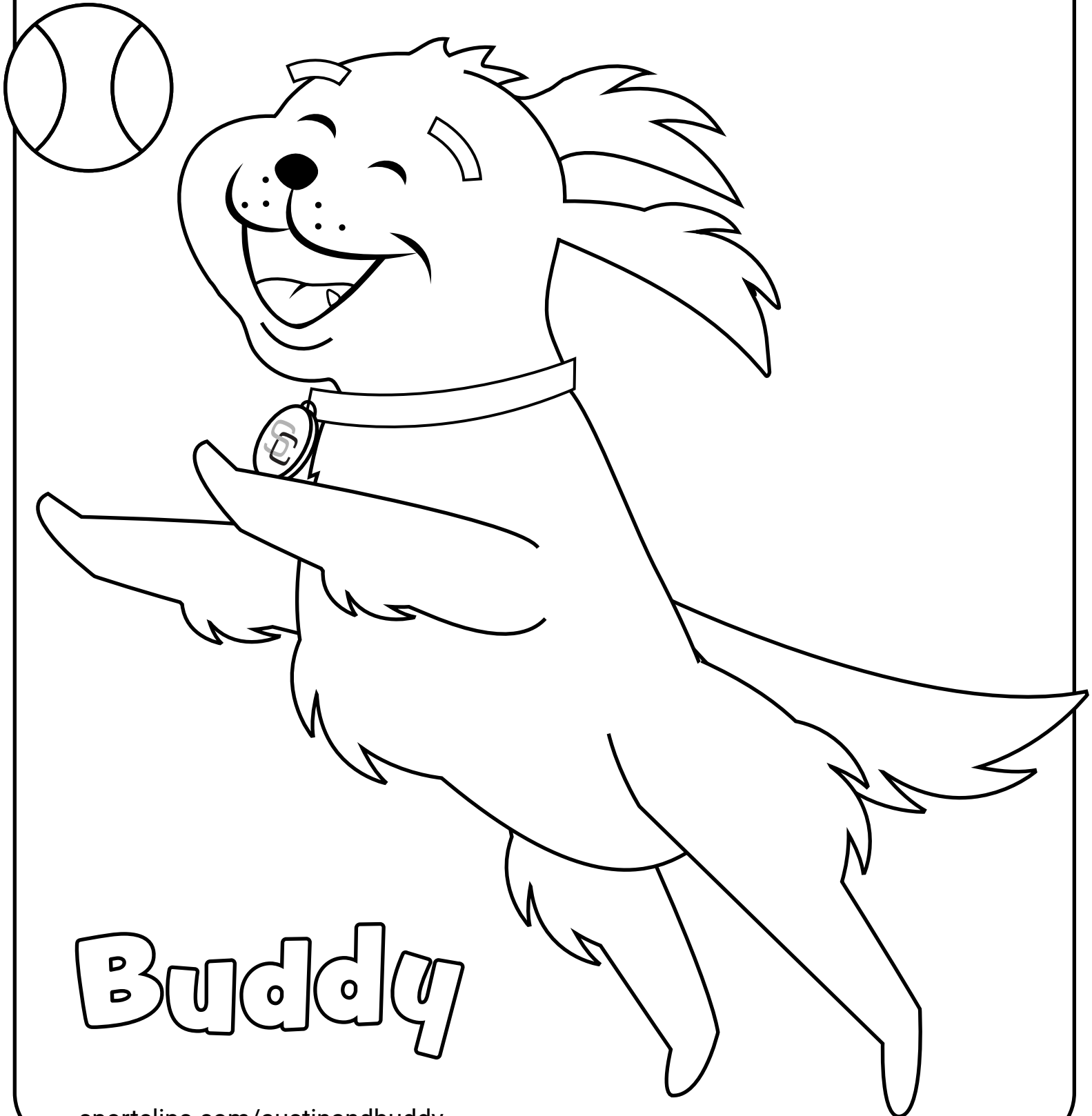


SportClips

KIDS



Buddy